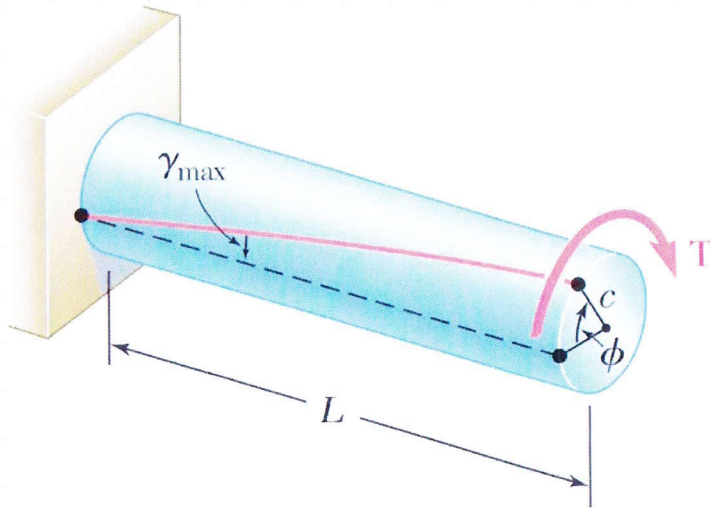


Angle of Twist



$$\tau_{max} = \gamma_{max} G$$

$$\gamma_{max} = \frac{\tau_{max}}{G}$$

$$\tau_{max} = \frac{Tc}{J}$$

$$\gamma_{max} = \frac{Tc}{JG}$$

$$\gamma_{max} = \frac{c\phi}{L}$$

$$\frac{c\phi}{L} = \frac{Tc}{JG}$$

Applied Torque

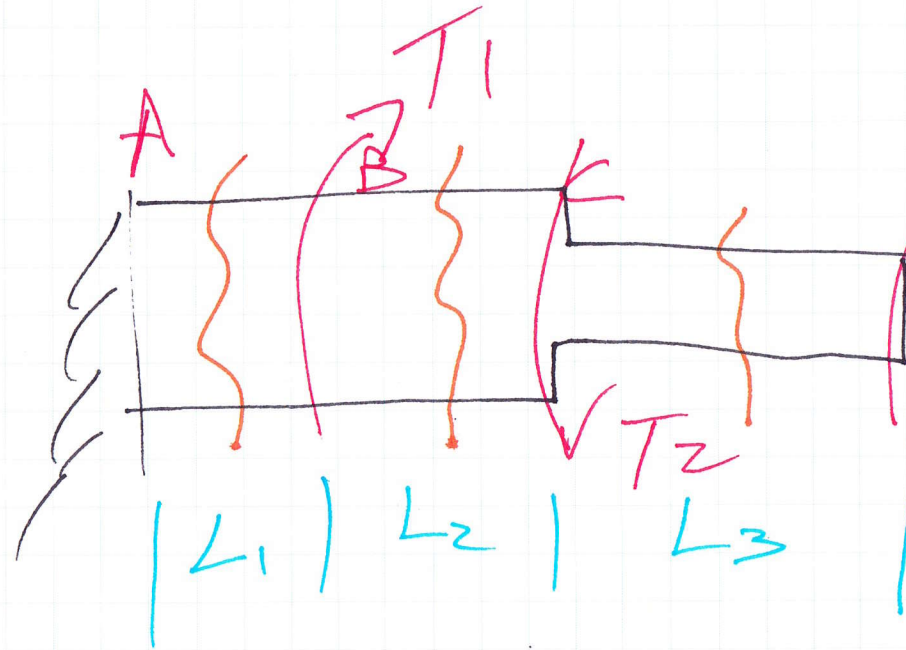
$$\phi = \frac{TL}{JG}$$

Length

shearing modulus

Angle of twist

Polar Moment of Inertia



$$\phi_{\text{Total}} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{T_i L_i}{J_i G_i}$$

Internal Torque
in the section

Length
of the segment

$$\phi = \int_0^L \frac{T(x)}{J(x)G(x)} dx$$