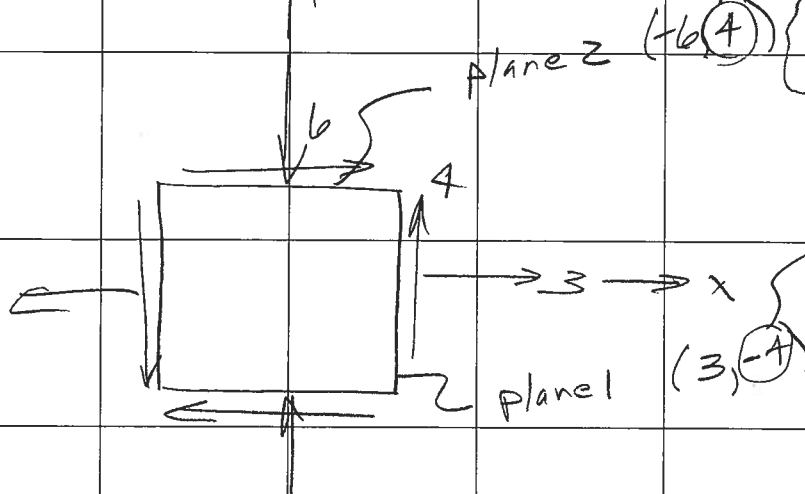


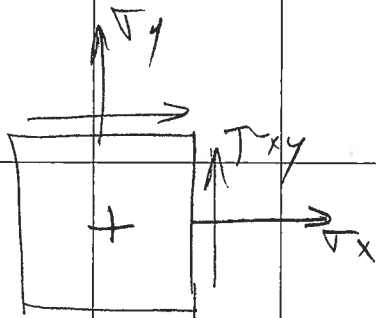
Calculate the principal stresses and the maximum and minimum shearing stresses for the state of Plane Stress shown. Show these stresses properly oriented sketches. Use Mohr's Circle.



This is positive because it would rotate element CW

This is negative for the Mohr's circle because it would rotate the element CCW

Determine the proper signs of  $\sigma_x$ ,  $\sigma_y$ , and  $\tau_{xy}$



$$\sigma_x = 3$$

$$\sigma_y = -6$$

$$\tau_{xy} = 4$$

Determine the center of the circle

(1) 
$$\sigma_{\text{center}} = \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2}$$

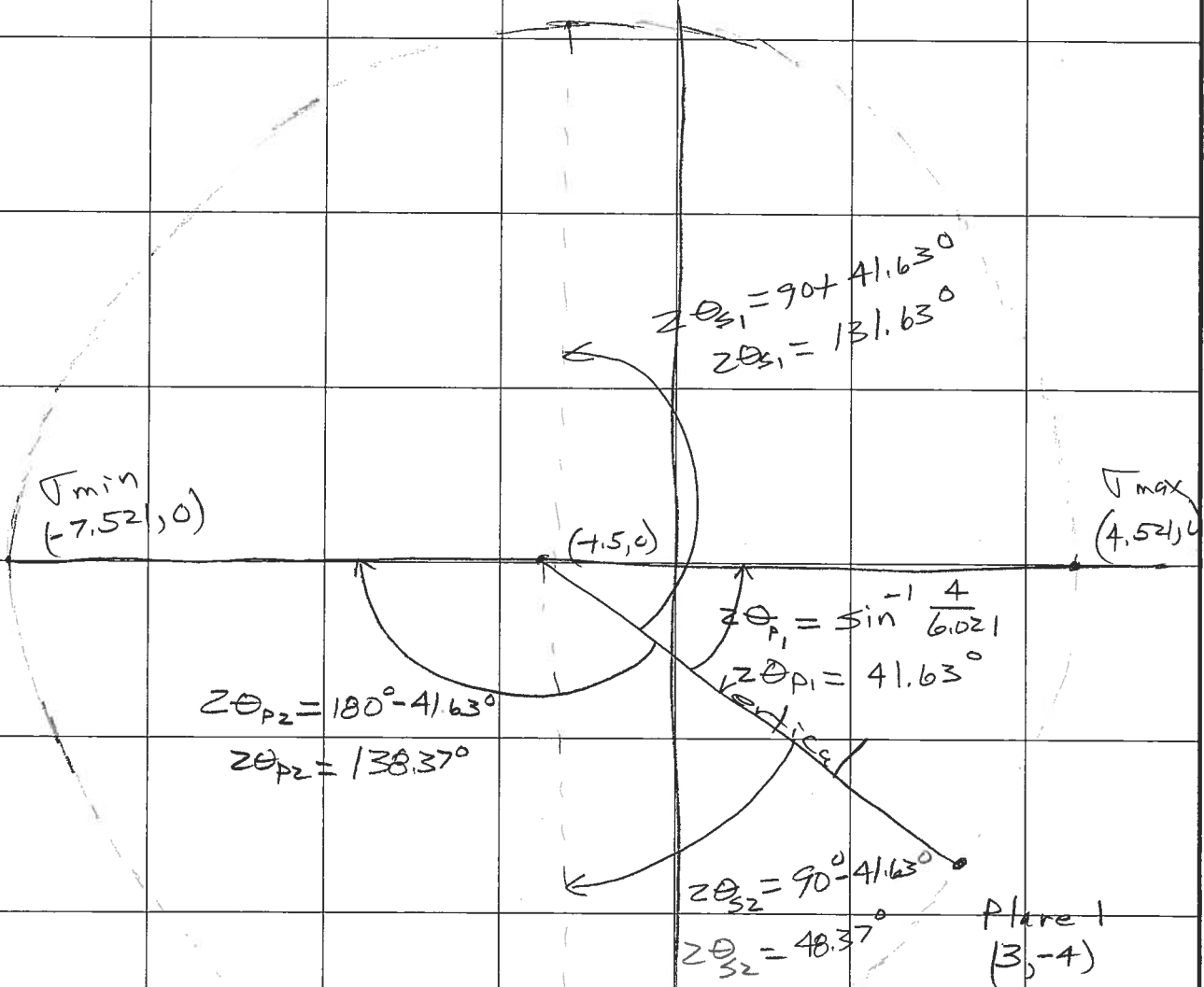
(2) 
$$\sigma_{\text{center}} = \frac{3 + (-6)}{2} = -1.5$$

Determine the radius of the circle

(3) 
$$R = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2}\right)^2 + \tau_{xy}^2}$$

(4) 
$$R = \sqrt{\left(\frac{3 - (-6)}{2}\right)^2 + (4)^2}$$

(5) 
$$R = 6.021 \quad (-1.5, 6.021)$$



As shown on the circle

(6)  $\tau_{max} = 4.521$   $\angle \theta_{p_1} = 41.63^\circ$  CCW

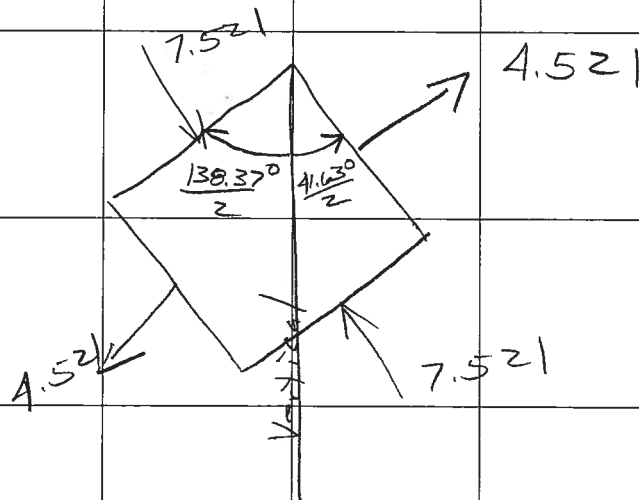
(7)  $\tau_{min} = -7.521$   $\angle \theta_{p_2} = 138.37^\circ$  CW

(8)  $\tau_{max} = +6.021$   $\angle \theta_{s_1} = 131.63^\circ$  CCW

(9)  $\tau_{min} = -6.021$   $\angle \theta_{s_2} = 48.37^\circ$  CW

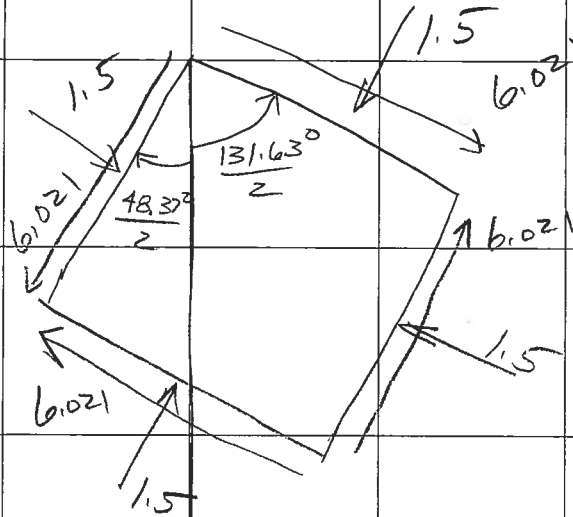
(10)  $\tau_{center} = -1.5$

Show the principal stresses on a properly oriented sketch



Maximum and Minimum Normal Stresses  
or Principal Stresses

Show the maximum and minimum  
shearing stresses on a properly  
oriented sketch.



Maximum and Minimum Shearing Stresses